

BAB V PENUTUP

5.1 Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan hasil analisis data dan pembahasan dalam penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan bahwa:

1. Keluarga penambang minyak tradisional di Desa Wonocolo masih menunjukkan adanya ketimpangan gender yang terlihat pada pembagian peran kerja, akses terhadap sumber daya ekonomi, dan kontrol terhadap sumber pendapatan keluarga. Laki-laki masih mendominasi pekerjaan inti pertambangan, sedangkan perempuan lebih banyak berperan dalam aktivitas ekonomi pendukung dan pengelolaan rumah tangga. Meskipun demikian, perempuan tetap memiliki peran penting dalam mengelola keuangan keluarga, mendukung pendidikan anak, serta menjaga keberlangsungan sosial dan ekonomi keluarga penambang. Penelitian ini juga menunjukkan bahwa kondisi sosial dan ekonomi keluarga penambang masih dapat dipertahankan melalui aktivitas pertambangan sebagai sumber penghidupan utama.
2. Keberadaan tambang minyak tradisional di Desa Wonocolo berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kondisi sosial dan kondisi ekonomi keluarga penambang. Pengaruh tersebut tercermin pada meningkatnya kemampuan keluarga dalam mengakses layanan kesehatan, mendukung pendidikan anak, menjaga hubungan sosial, memperoleh pendapatan, mengurangi risiko kemiskinan, serta memperoleh kesempatan kerja. Sementara itu, ketimpangan gender memiliki arah pengaruh positif, namun tidak signifikan terhadap kondisi sosial maupun kondisi ekonomi keluarga penambang serta tidak berperan sebagai variabel mediasi dalam hubungan antara keberadaan tambang dengan

kondisi sosial dan kondisi ekonomi keluarga penambang. Temuan ini menunjukkan bahwa kondisi sosial dan ekonomi keluarga penambang lebih dipengaruhi secara langsung oleh keberadaan tambang daripada oleh ketimpangan gender.

5.2 Saran

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian dan simpulan yang telah diuraikan, saran yang dapat diberikan adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Pemerintah daerah, pemerintah desa, dan kelompok penambang perlu terus mendukung keberlangsungan aktivitas tambang minyak tradisional dengan memperhatikan aspek kesejahteraan keluarga penambang. Upaya tersebut dapat dilakukan melalui peningkatan akses pendidikan, layanan kesehatan, pelatihan keterampilan, pengembangan usaha ekonomi masyarakat, serta diversifikasi mata pencaharian agar manfaat keberadaan tambang dapat terus meningkatkan kondisi sosial dan ekonomi keluarga penambang serta mengurangi ketergantungan masyarakat terhadap sektor pertambangan.
2. Pemerintah daerah, pemerintah desa, dan masyarakat perlu tetap mendorong kesetaraan gender dalam kehidupan sosial dan ekonomi keluarga penambang. Meskipun ketimpangan gender dalam penelitian ini tidak terbukti berpengaruh signifikan terhadap kondisi sosial dan ekonomi keluarga serta tidak memediasi pengaruh keberadaan tambang, peningkatan akses, partisipasi, dan kesempatan yang setara bagi laki-laki dan perempuan tetap penting untuk mendukung pembangunan masyarakat yang inklusif dan berkelanjutan.
3. Penelitian selanjutnya disarankan untuk mengkaji faktor-faktor lain yang berpotensi memengaruhi kondisi sosial dan ekonomi keluarga penambang,

seperti tingkat pendidikan, pendapatan, kondisi lingkungan, akses layanan publik, dukungn kelembagaan, maupun modal sosial masyarakat. Saran ini diberikan karena hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ketimpangan gender belum mampu menjelaskan hubungan antara keberadaan tambang dan kondisi sosial maupun ekonomi keluarga penambang.

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